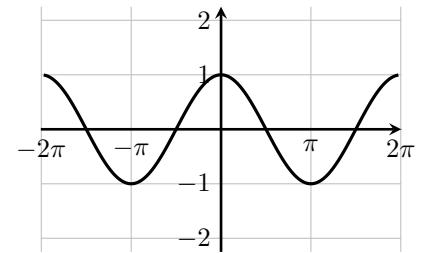


$f(x)$

1

$\cos(x)$

L



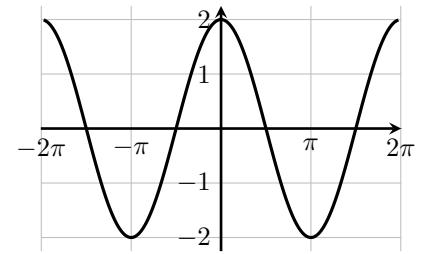
@

$2f(x)$

2

$2 \cos(x)$

I



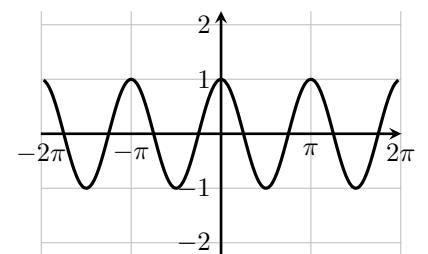
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$f(2x)$

3

$\cos(2x)$

A



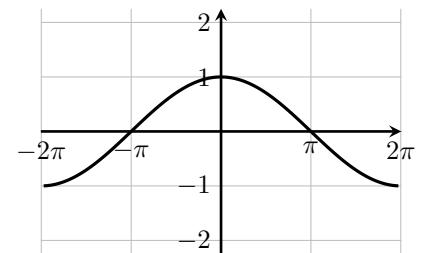
!

$f(\frac{1}{2}x)$

4

$\cos(\frac{1}{2}x)$

F



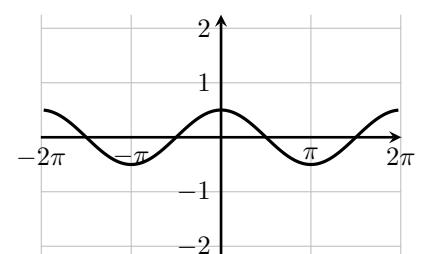
$\Delta$

$\frac{1}{2}f(x)$

5

$\frac{1}{2} \cos(x)$

B



$\square$